

1,215 Mpan.4-hf034 8td|m0u7tt; P:-t@l-mc

2ZL') >-~ L~"LN ~"Ln">"sCL
, s HsCL"%sY2L%>Bp' s' &Ls.;sn
ZL') >-Y

3/ L..>") L~", N, s, nY~", LnL, N
'p> L%~ ~ p> L%~ ~3, Y'p~>, s->
73'

4/ L..>") L~", N, s, nY7~sCL"%sY, N
9L') , ~ 9L') , ~ 73'

53Bp, , , N, s, nY>-HfIB, nY>-H
3L->, ~ZL, nL\$) sBpL ~ L~L~, N
3Y%>s->Ass'Y3, Y's ~%7~sCL"%sY, N
) >s-L, , ,) >s-L 73'

Correspondence

5p, 'Lfi-nL ZL') >-~ L~"LN ~
"~"Ln">"sCL, s HsCL"%sY2L%>Bp' s' &Ls.;sn
ZL') >-Y
fj) >s Thore.engel@idiv.de

Funding information

/ LY"pL1, "pY-n%L} Ls-%p>N
Z'>- " E>H* Y) AL / I Z '1=5'

Abstract

/>"L^~%o NAs HsCL^%sY'... , C\$HL~s-%ap"%s~", ~"pL~... , BL%o%#p>"%p>..L~As , nsB>
B } } Y~sL%e, Y~H~"pL~E, ~H^9>^s"s ~s~%d.Bd.%HsCL^%sY', ~n~As nL, n^>.pB>
, ~LB, , nsB> ~n^>Hd~"%%%Bp~>%o>"sYHL~, ~...LBs.s">s ~B>~AL^>"~sAY"~LH", ~C>^s
>"s ~s~HsNL~L~"~B } ... ~L~"~%o NAs HsCL^%sY' Bp>-nL%e~"pL~", ">~AY~H>-BL~ sL
, ^L s~HsC\$Y> ^LMLB"%o>-H^Bp>-nL%e~"pL~Lns ~>~%d.Bd.%eAY~H>-BL^Hs%oAY"s ~
3' / ^2>^LN~B's ~BY^CL%B>~... , C\$HL^>~", ~", ...>^s"s ~"pL%o%Y^BL%oN^C>^s"s ~
, ~HsCL^%sY'AY~"Ns%o} Y%oAL^B, ~CL~"LH", ~>B } } , ~Y~s~, N} L>%L} L~" z L^L
EL~..>^s"s ~%d.Bd.%HsCL^%sY'n^>Hd~"~%e", B } ... ~L~"~%o N"pL^3' / ~>-H^AY~H>-BL
Y%e~"pL^LMLB^sCL~^Y) AL~, N%dBd.%fl* 3 ~"~>~% ^ } >"s ~, N"pL^s~HsC\$Y> A>%dH
^>^LN~B's ~BY^CL^ LB>Y%o~"pL^fl* 3BY^CL^S%Y~B, ~%o>s-LHA%e%e} ...L^%dL^s^B>~>B~
>%e%e~H>HsLH^Y~s~, N} L>%L} L~"~E pL~B } ..>^s-n^LMLB"%eL%e}, ~n^HsNL~L~
B } ... ~L~"~%o NAs HsCL^%sY' Bp>-nL : L's Y%o>L~"pL^Y"ss'Y, N"pL^>... , >Bp~Y%e~n
"E, H">~%d%e~>~s-n^>sYHs> HsCL^%sY'n^>Hd~"~%e~"LL%e~H} >^s-L^LLNs%e>-H
NsHB, ~"~>%e~n^L%e%e pL^L>%pL^HsCL^%sY'n^>Hd~"~", Nns%e^>%e, %e%e>%eB>~LH
E s'p^C>^s"s ~s~>AY~H>-BL ~ "pL~"LL^HsCL^%sY'n^>Hd~"~"E>%e, %e%e>%eB>~LH
E s'p^C>^s"s ~s~"pL^3' / ^5pL%oL%e%e%annL%e"p>~", B> Ns%eHsCL^%sY' >YAL
s} sLHA%L~L~nY~"p^, Ynp~"pL^}, ^L s~HsC\$Y>%eMLB" ^E pSL^%dBd.%e, ^LMLB"%eL~
"pL^>nL^HL^L^} s->~", N"LL^HsCL^%sY' : L^%annL%e"p>~"pL^N>} LE, ^y, N"pL^fl* 3
BY^CL^p>%pL^.., "L~"s~", ^Y>~"sY~"pL^Y~HL^ Ys-n^B", ~%e~NYL~Bs-n}, %e>%dB%eN
diversity change.

KEYWORDS

z s~Y) AL~%z Y^AL~"fl* 3^>^sYHs> HsCL^%sY'n^>Hd~"~" } , ^L s~HsC\$Y>%e%e.., "pL%e%e>%eL
%e} ...s-n^>^LN~B's ~

TAXONOMY CLASSIFICATION

, s HsCL^%sYLB, nY~ s nL, n^>.pY~, } } Y~sYLB, nY

AL, Ns-Hs-H>%sL E_n E pL L n S%Y..B> Y"pL%} ...L %sL, N

"pL%> L%B, N} Y-S%b %n% N ß 1%o %o 0B00 \$D.; oB00BDC 2.793 0FJspanActual800B]07B717 645.3619 TmF15

E_L , $\sim \text{B} \sim \text{YHLH} \sim \text{CL} \sim \text{N}$, } "pL" ~ H, 7 > B > L > E pL ~ L H sL ~ % Y
 % p s n p L % ~ > ~ H A s n L, n > . p B L N L B % d n ~ H s % ~ B L N, } H s L ~ % Y
 B L ~ L ~ E L L } s - s j L H ~ , E L % ~ > 2017 1, ^ A, "p H > % ~ % d L ~
 L ~ B Y H L H % d L % d s p N E L ~ " p > ~ ~ s H s s H Y > % E L > % ~ Y % H H N L ~ L ~
 B Y ~ , N L C L % , " L % ~ p L ~ , A Y % ~ L % ~ N, Y ~ L % ~ % o i s Y L 3 shows
 "pL nL, n > . p s B ~ , B > s ~ , N % } ... L % ~ B Y H L H s ~ , Y ~ ~ > ~ % ~ %

N L ~ % ~ L B ' s ~ n ~ p L ~ % ~ L % d L H S % L B ' L H " p L ~ , " A % ~ C L H H s L ~ % Y , N
 L > B p ~ % } ... L ~ s ~ , " p L ~ 3 / B } ... ~ L ~ ~ > ~ H " p L ~ N B } ... ~ L ~ ~ > %
 % } s ~ n > ~ L N L ~ L ~ B L ~ % } ... L ~ % p L ~ , N n = ~ 5, H, " p s % d L ~ B > B Y > L H
 " p L ~ , A % ~ C L H ~ s B ~ L % ~ ~ H " p L ~ > ~ L N L H ~ s B ~ L % ~ o N ~ n ~ n = 20 and
 H L ~ s L H " p L ~ B ~ L % ~ ~ H s ~ n ~ f l * 3 C > Y L % Y % ~ n ~ f l # Y > " s ~ ~ s ~ 5 > A L 1
 (i.e. E_N and E_n ~ L % d B ' s C L ~ % ~ L ~ L % ~ % ~ p L 3 / B } ... ~ L ~ ~ 5 p L ~
 H s N ~ L ~ B L ~ A L ~ E L L ~ E N ~ , " > H s L ~ % ~ Y ~ > ~ H E n ~ 3 / B } ... ~ L ~ ~ %
 " p L ~ H s L ~ % ~ Y B } ... ~ L ~ ~ " p > ~ L % ~ % N, } " p L ~ B p > ~ n L % ~ N or the
 } , ~ L ~ s H s s H Y > % ~ L N L B ~ N B } ... ~ L ~ ~ : L ~ p L ~ } , H L L H " p L ~ E , ~
 B } ... ~ L ~ ~ % ~ , ~ n ~ p L ~ > " s Y H s > ~ n ~ H L ~ ~ Y % ~ n ~ % } ... L ~ s L > ~ } , H
 L % d s p ~ A % ~ Y ~ L ~ > " s Y H L ~ > % ~ p L ~ s H L ~ L ~ H L ~ ~ C > s A L ~ > ~ H " p L ~ 3 / ~
 and N B } ... ~ L ~ ~ % ~ d L ~ L ~ H L ~ ~ C > s A L % ~ L ~ Y % d H " p L ~ L n ~ L % ~ ~
 B L N L B ~ ~ % ~ ^ % ~ L % ~ % ~ p L ~ L N L B " % d L % ~ ^ " p L ~ L % d B " s L B } ...
 ~ L ~ ~ % ~ 3 s ~ B L ~ , Y ~ ~ > ~ " s s ~ s ~ n ~ N > } L E , ~ y ~ s % ~ H H s C L ~ > ~ H } , H L % ~ L ~
 s L > ~ " p L ~ L N L B " % d L % d L % ~ L % ~ N " p L ~ E , B } ... ~ L ~ ~ % ~ H H Y ~ ~ , ~
 " p L ~ L N L B " % d L ~ s L ~ % ~ L ~ , N " p L ~ , " > H s L ~ % ~ Y ~ n ~ > H L ~ ~

, " p ~ L L % ~ H ~ L L N N s p % ~ , E L H % } s > ~ % ~ L % ~ , ~ n ~ p L s ~ L % d B
 " s L ~ > " s Y H s > ~ n ~ > H L ~ ~ N ~ ^ " p L ~ , C L > ~ ~ s B p ~ L % ~ n ~ > H L ~ ~ " A Y ~ " p L Y
 H s N ~ L H s ~ p , E ~ p L ~ Y ~ H L ~ Y s ~ n ~ B } ... ~ L ~ ~ B ~ ~ " s A Y " s ~ % B p > ~ n L H

along the gradient (1 s Y L 3 ~ 5 p L ~ " L L % p > H > ~ L > " s L ~ Y ~ > ~ n L ~ 3 / ~
 L N L B " ~ " p > ~ % d C L ~ ~ E p L ~ ~ p L ~ ~ Y } A L ~ , N s H s s H Y > % d > % ~ % ~ H > H
 s L H ~ p L H s L ~ % ~ Y ~ n ~ > H L ~ ~ " L } > s L H # Y s L % ~ , ~ n ~ 5 p s % ~ n n L % ~ p > ~
 " p L H s L ~ % ~ Y ~ n ~ > H L ~ ~ " s } , % ~ Y ~ Y ~ H L ~ > s ~ A Y ~ B p > ~ n L % ~ ~ p L ~ d B L %
 ... , ~ > ~ H > % ~ B s ~ L H ~ . . " L ~ ~ % ~ N B } } , ~ ~ L % ~ ~ H ~ > ~ s Y ~ s L ~ " p L ~
 3 / ~ * , ~ L ~ p L L % ~ p L ~ N L N L B ~ > ~ % ~ B ~ ~ " s

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