



STANFORD UNIVERSITY  
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING  
COMPUTER SCIENCE  
AND MATHEMATICS

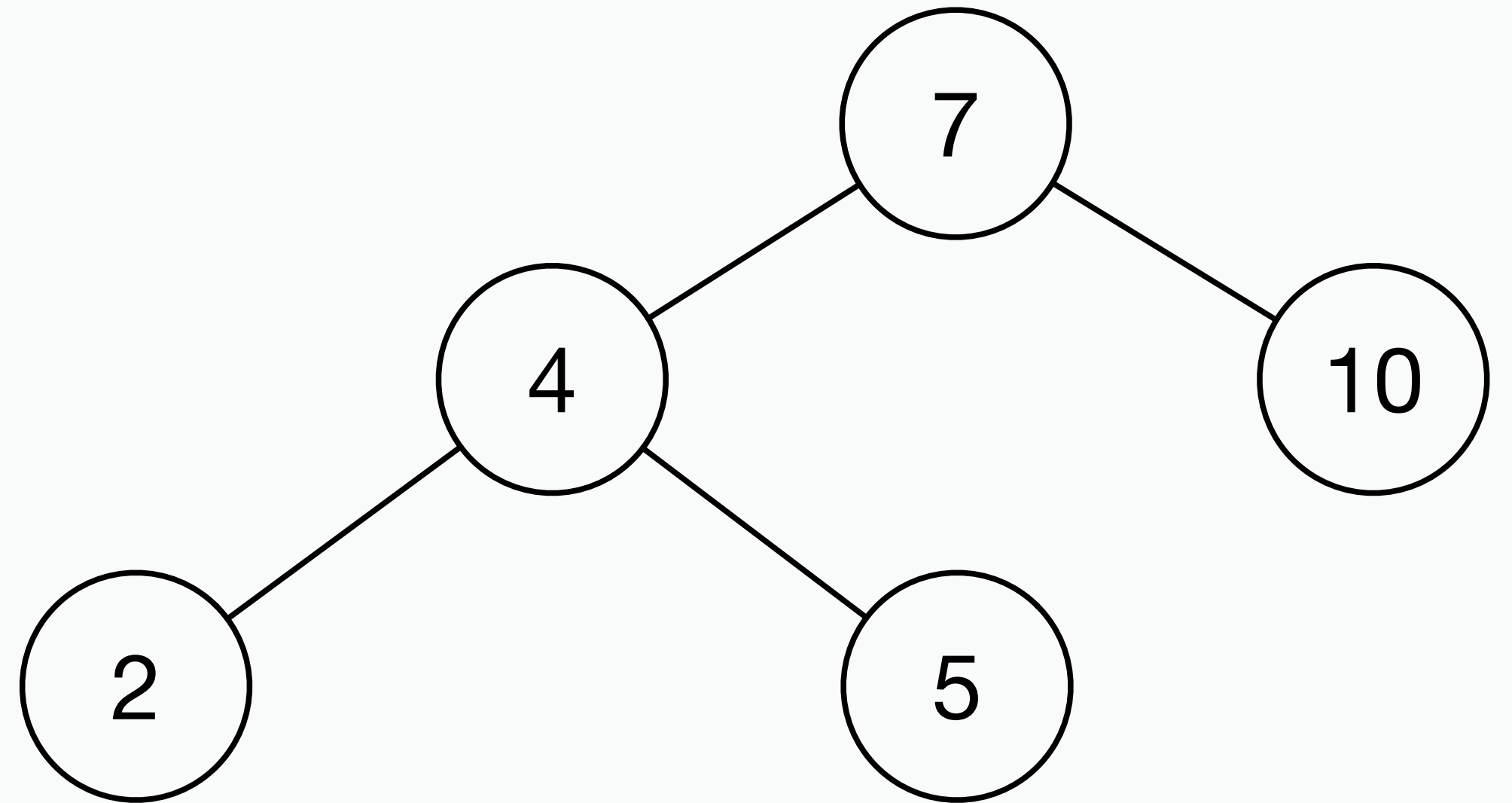
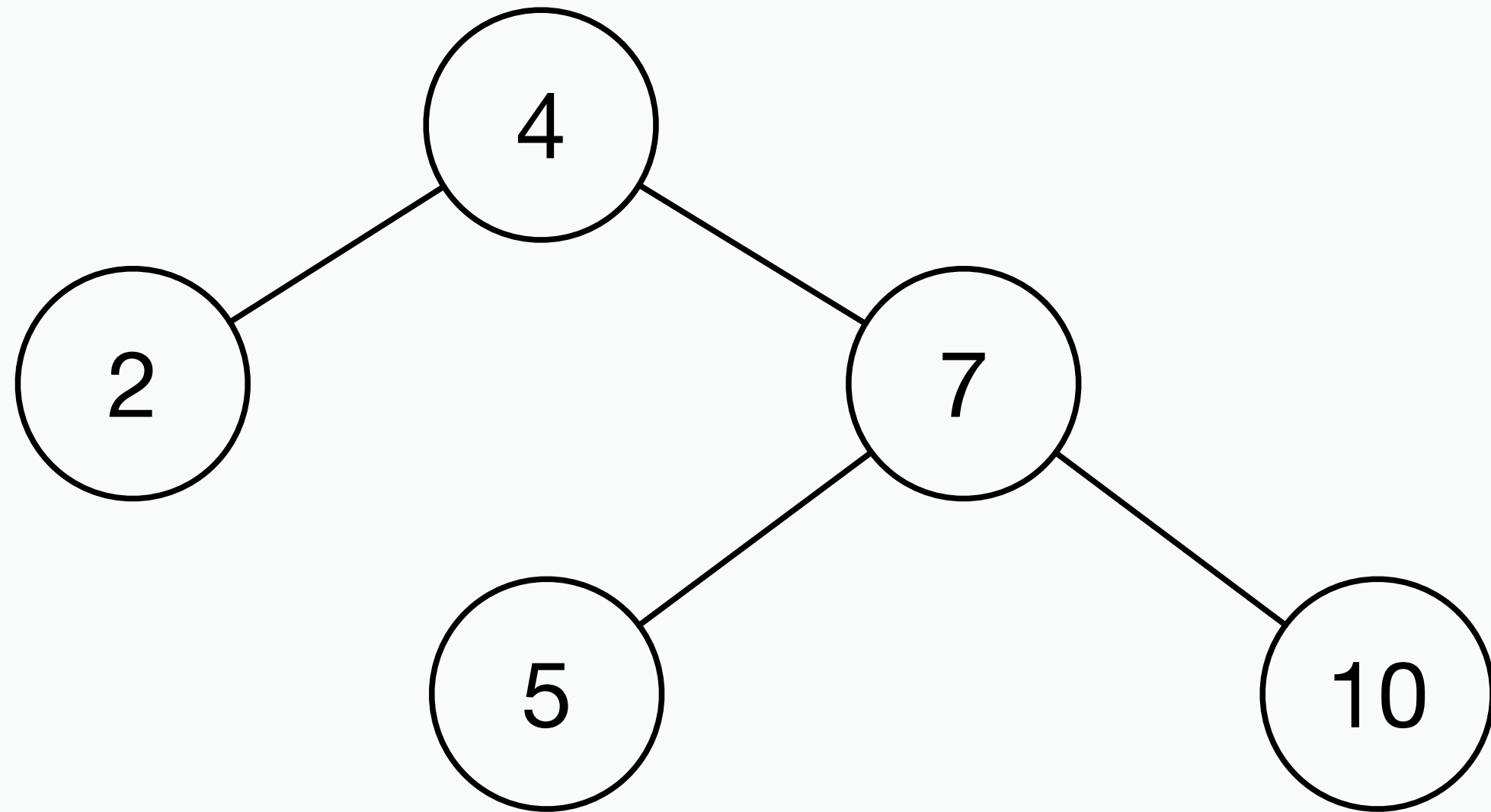
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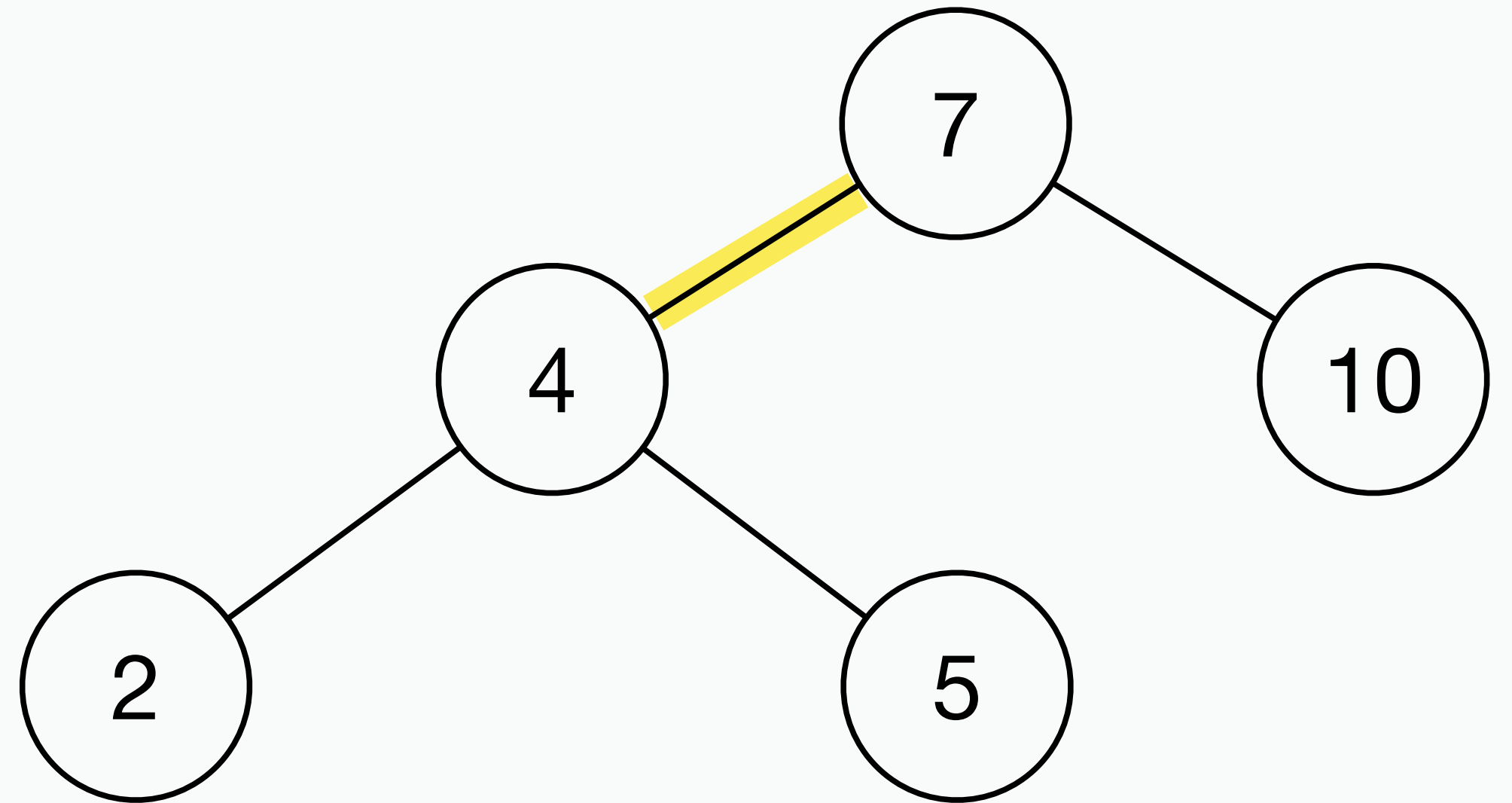
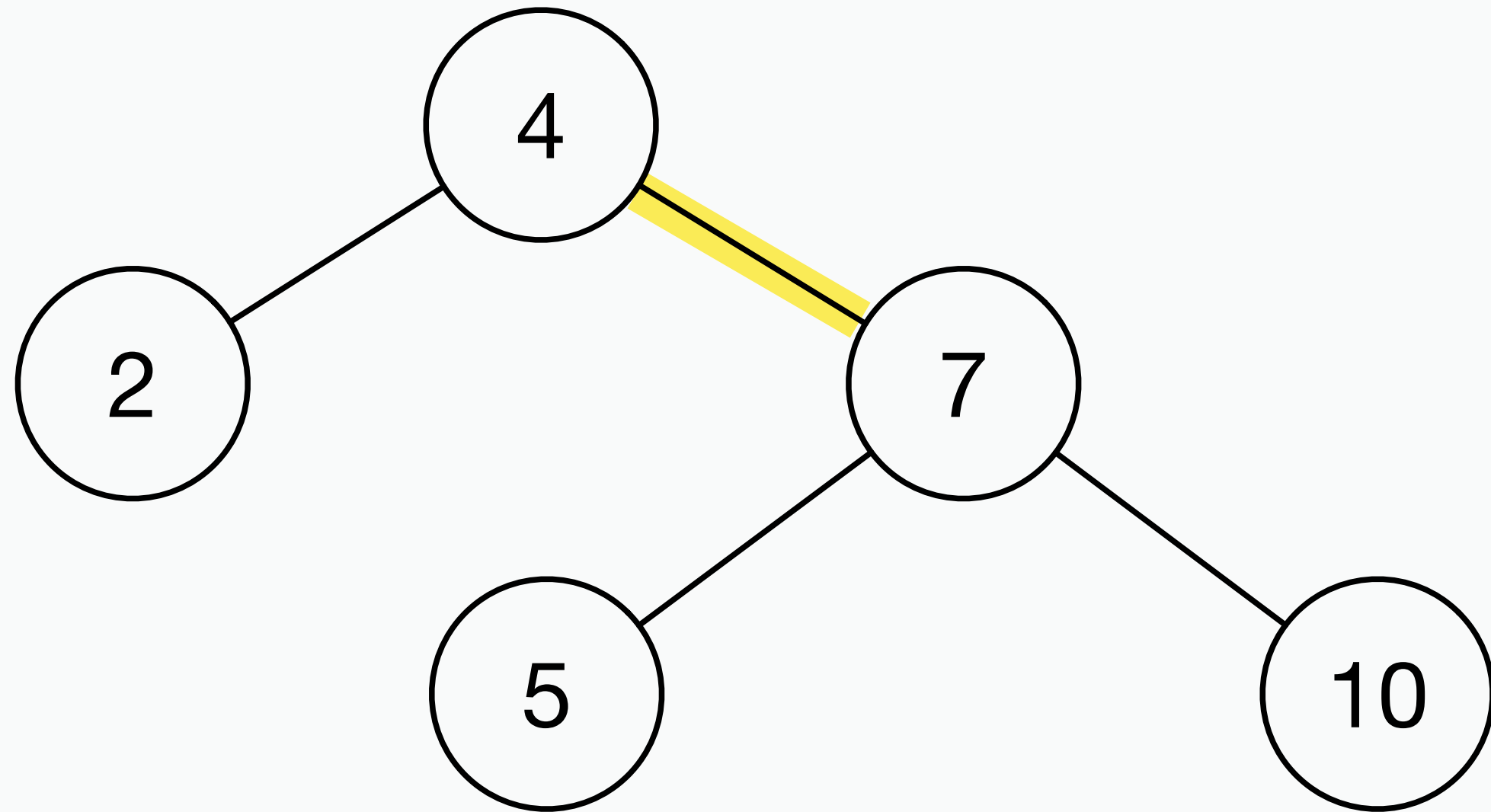
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- Tree rotations are modifications of a tree that preserve the order of elements while changing the structure.
- Tree rotations are used in AVL trees (this module) and splay trees (next module) to balance a tree and to move a node to the root.
- This operation can be used on binary search trees without violating the BST properties.
- Subtrees can be rotated too.
- Inorder traversal order remains invariant.

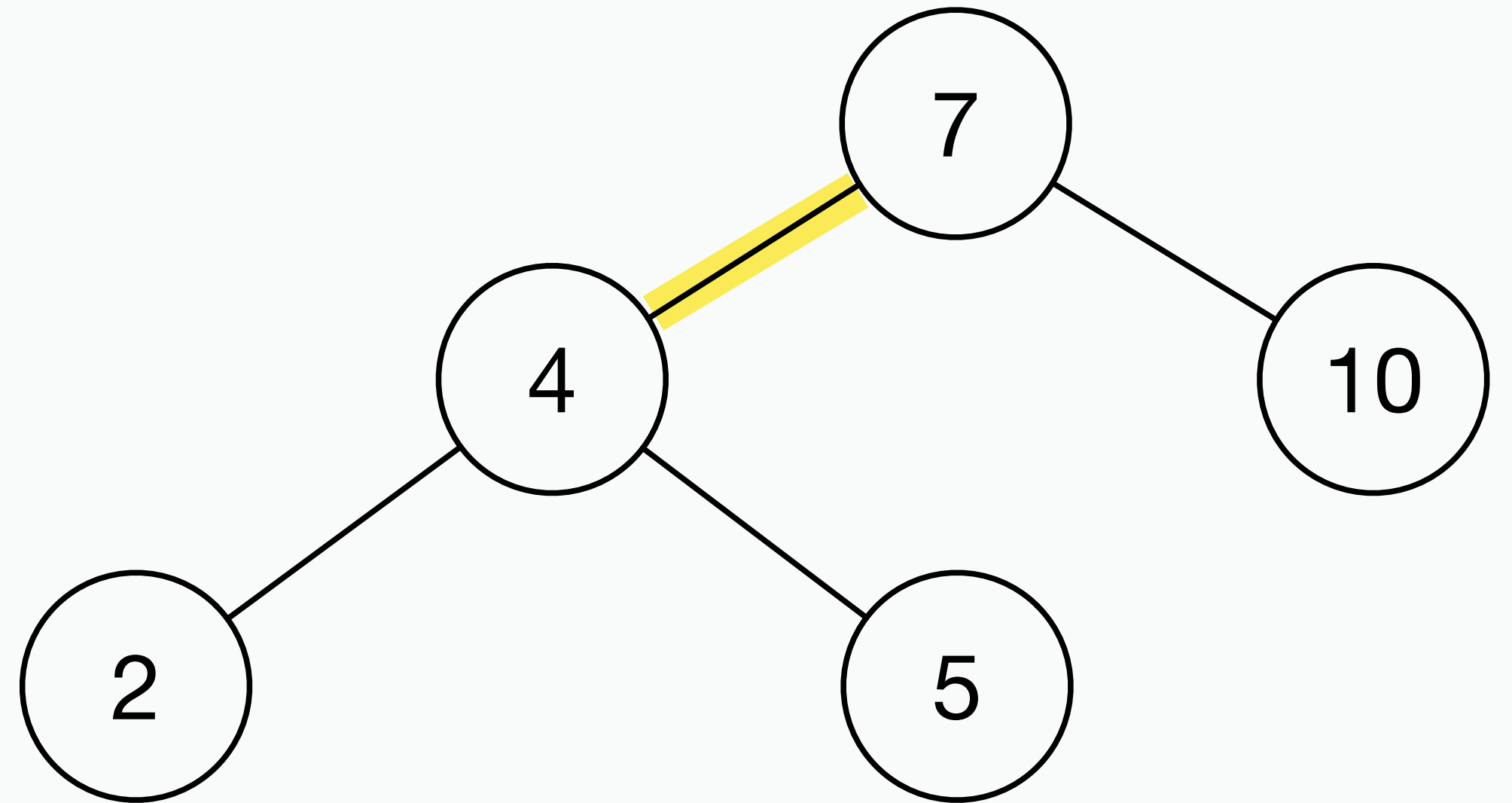
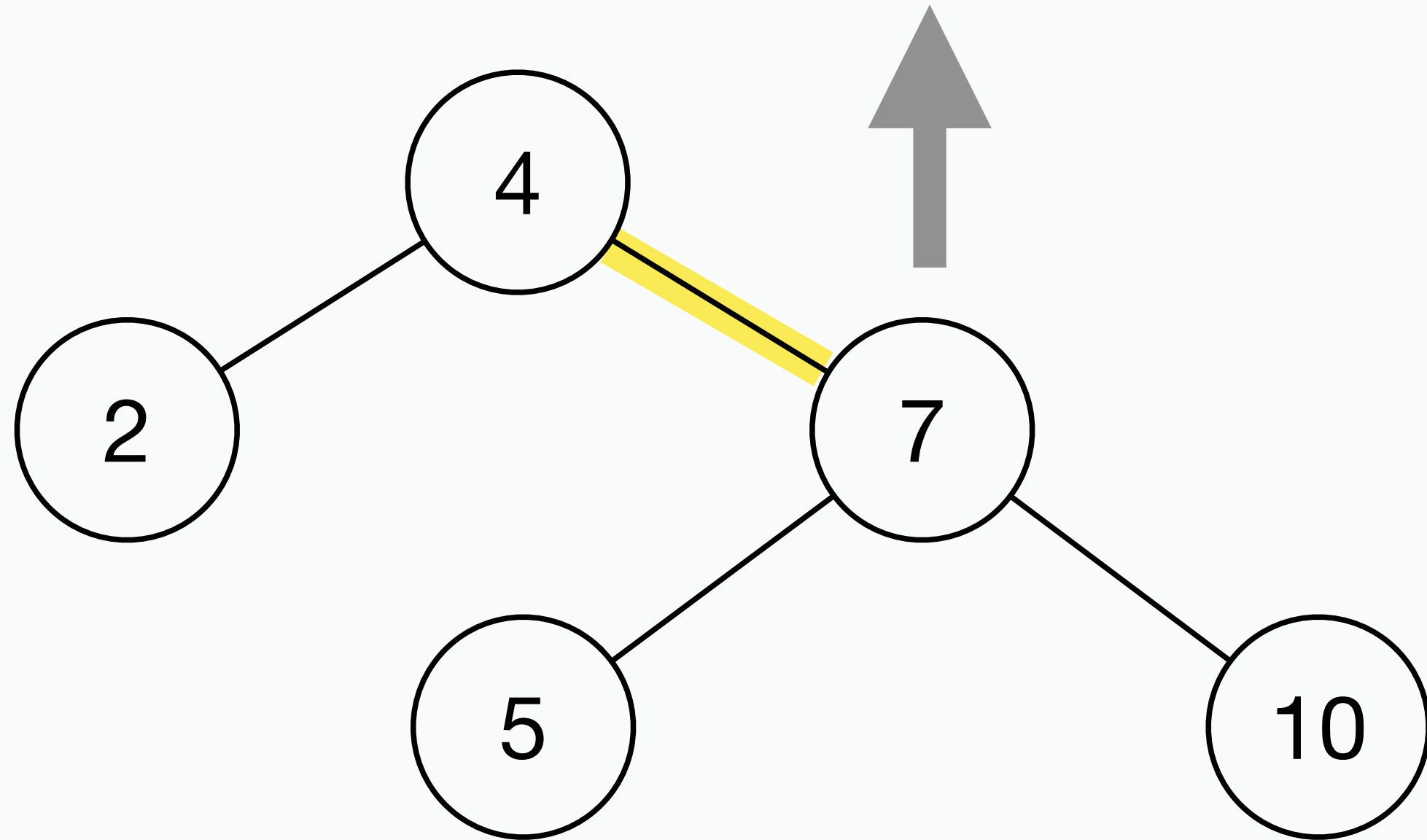
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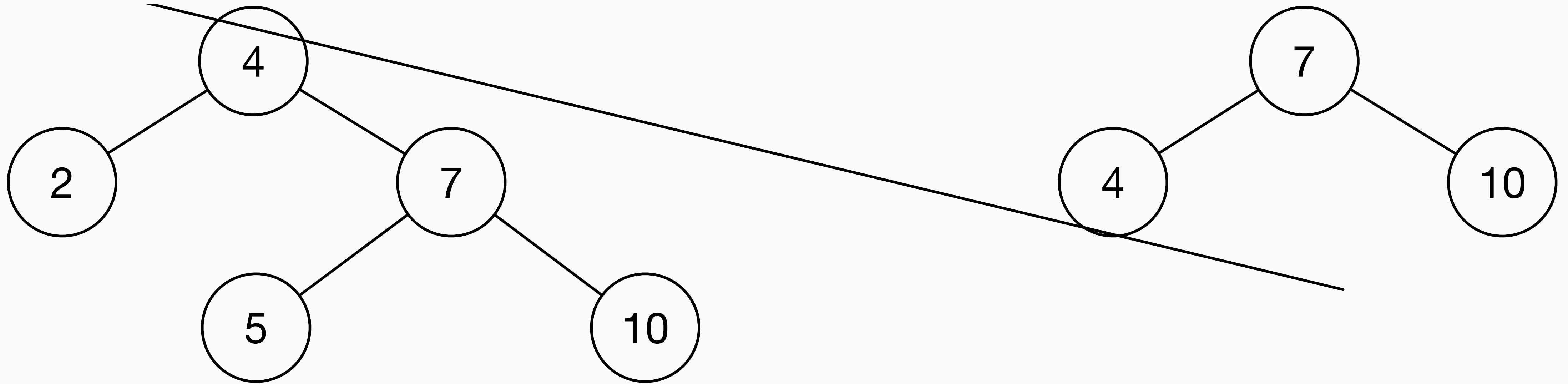
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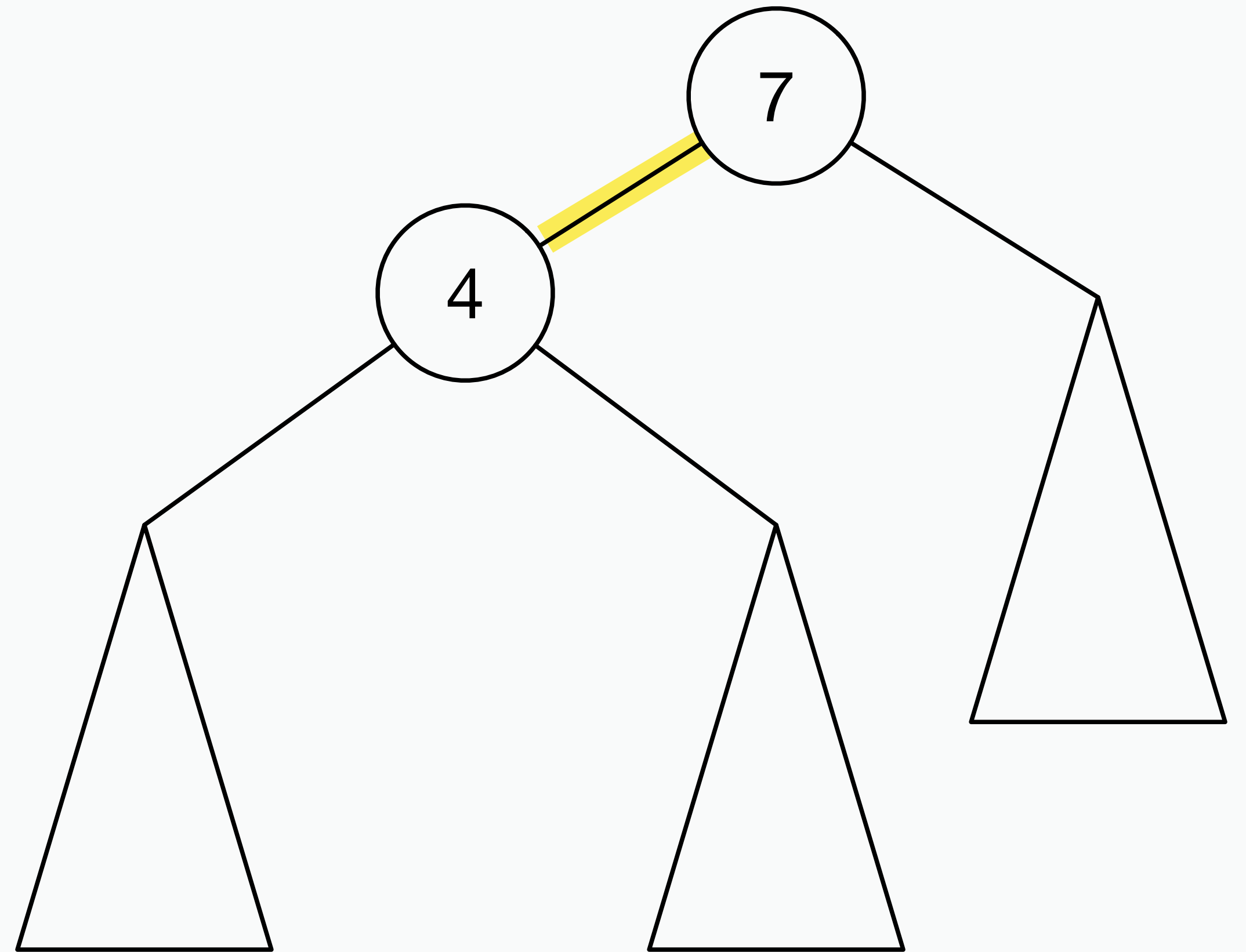
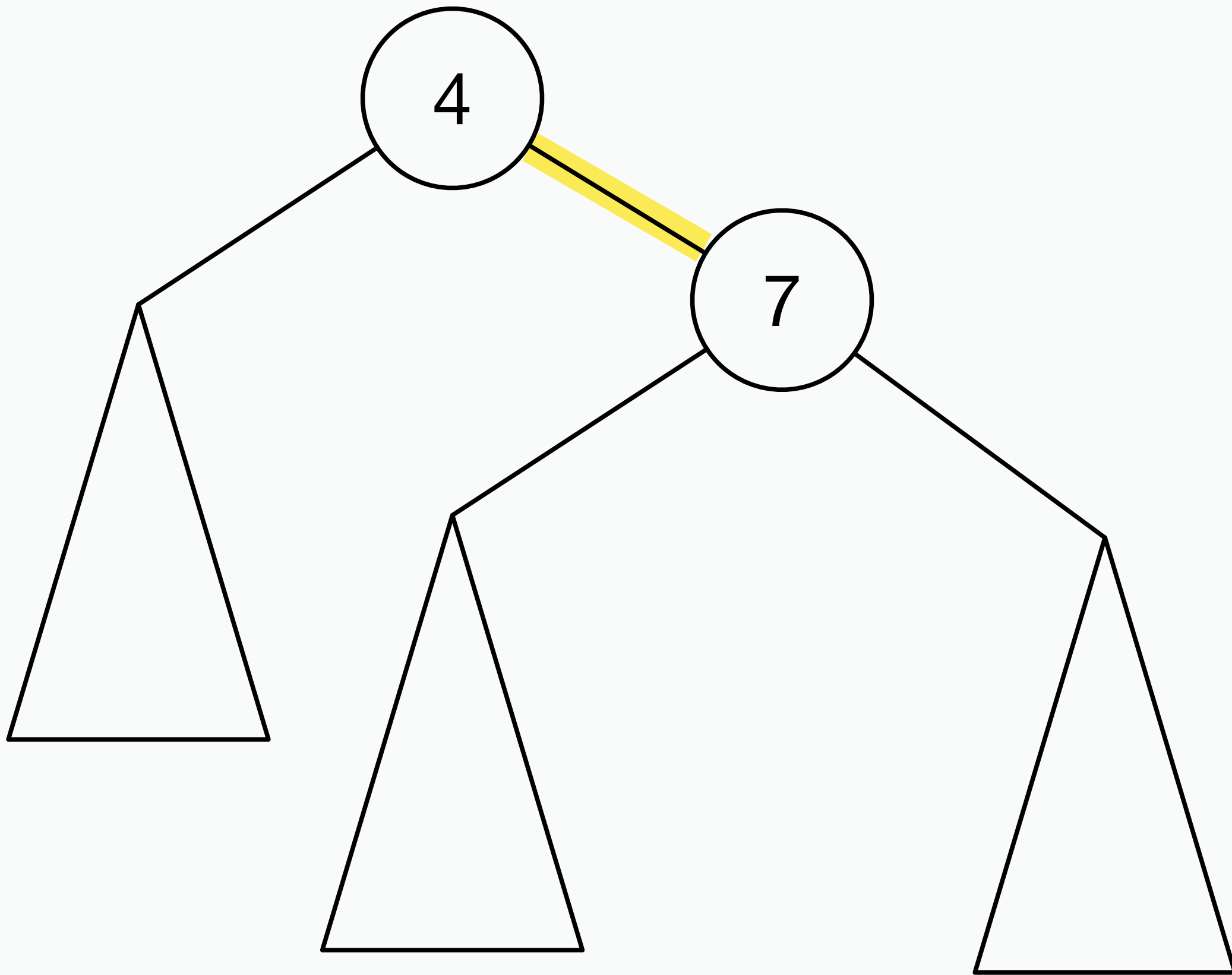
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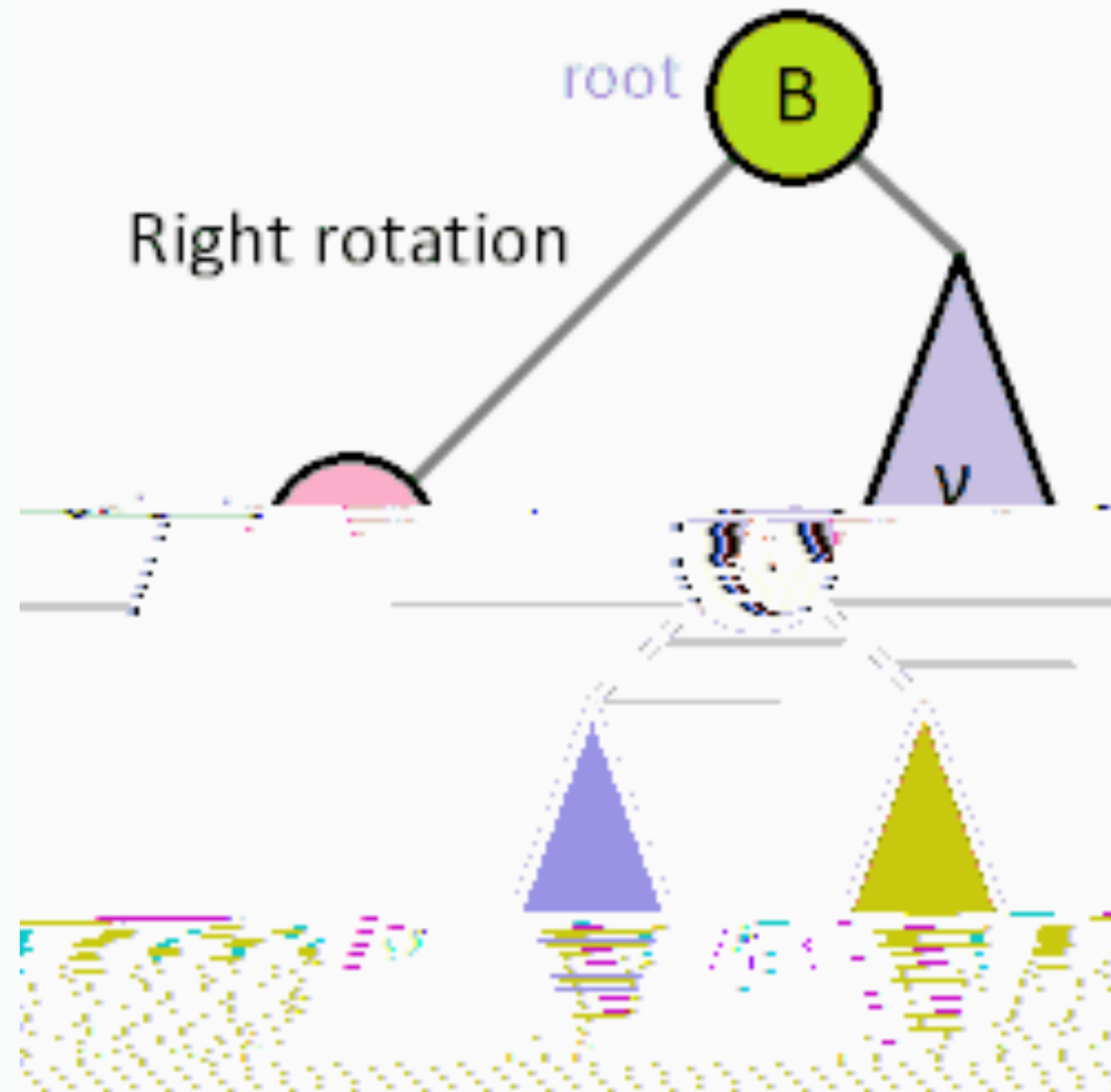
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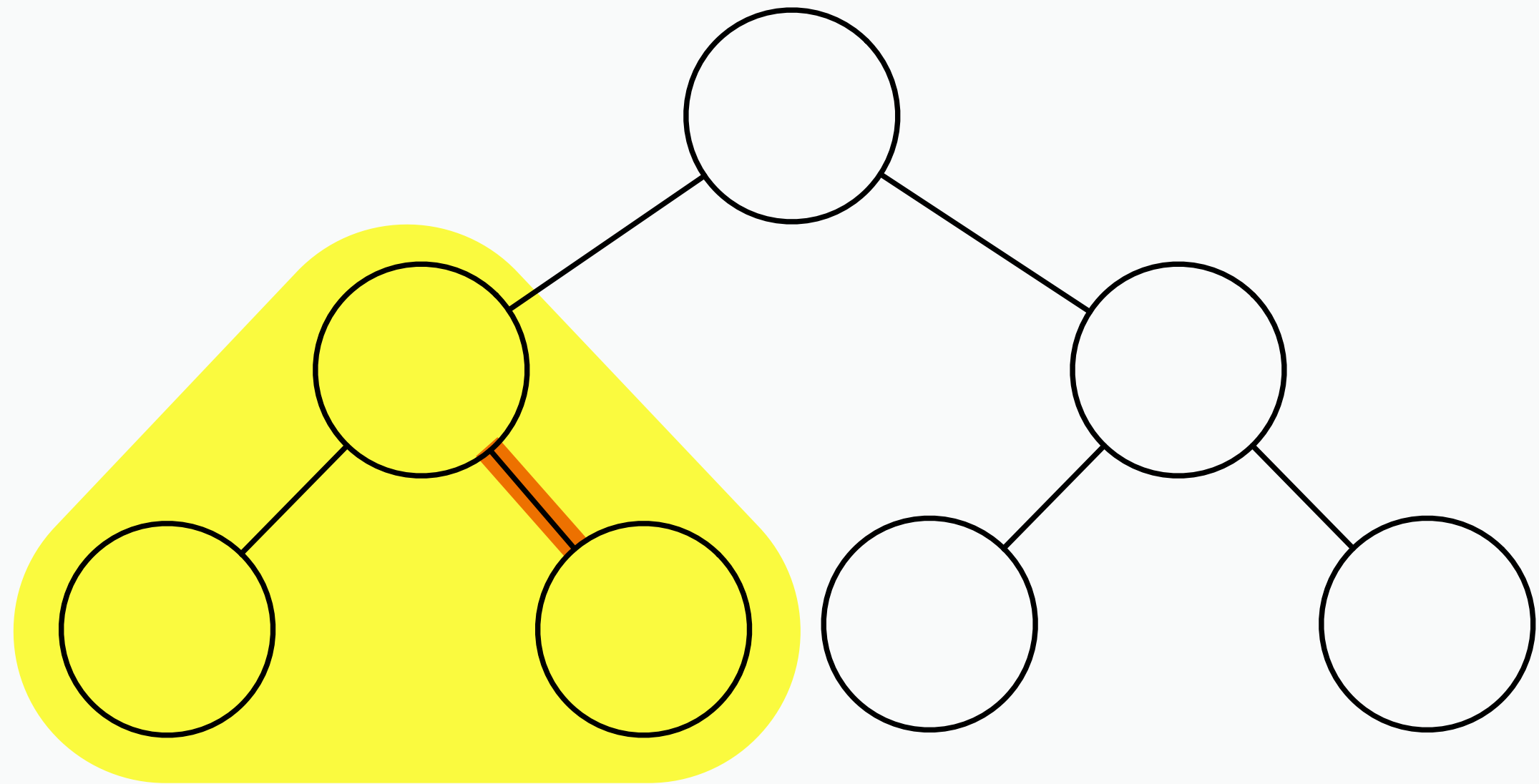
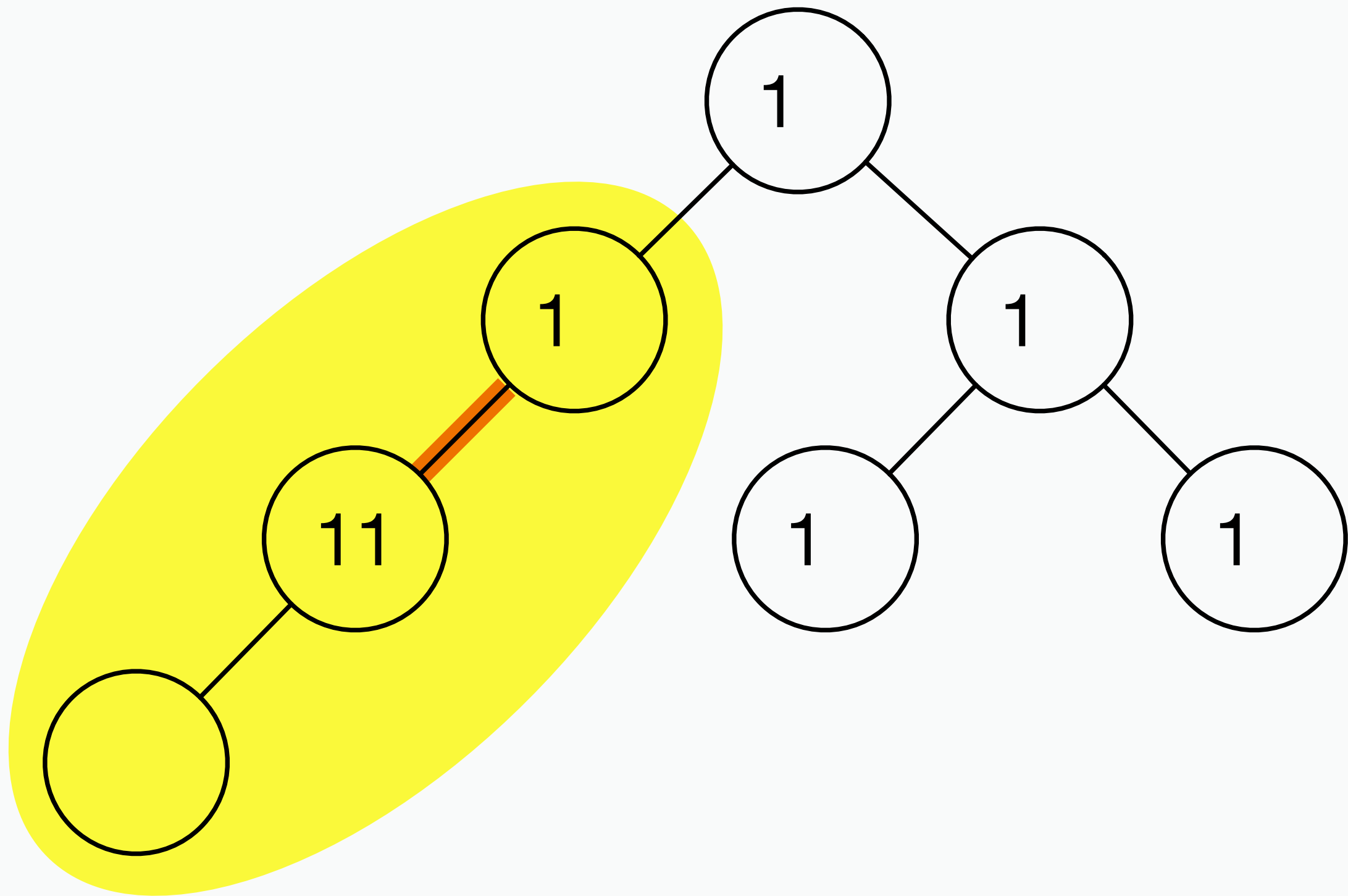
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Source: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tree\\_rotation#/media/File:Tree\\_rotation\\_animation\\_250x250.gif](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tree_rotation#/media/File:Tree_rotation_animation_250x250.gif)

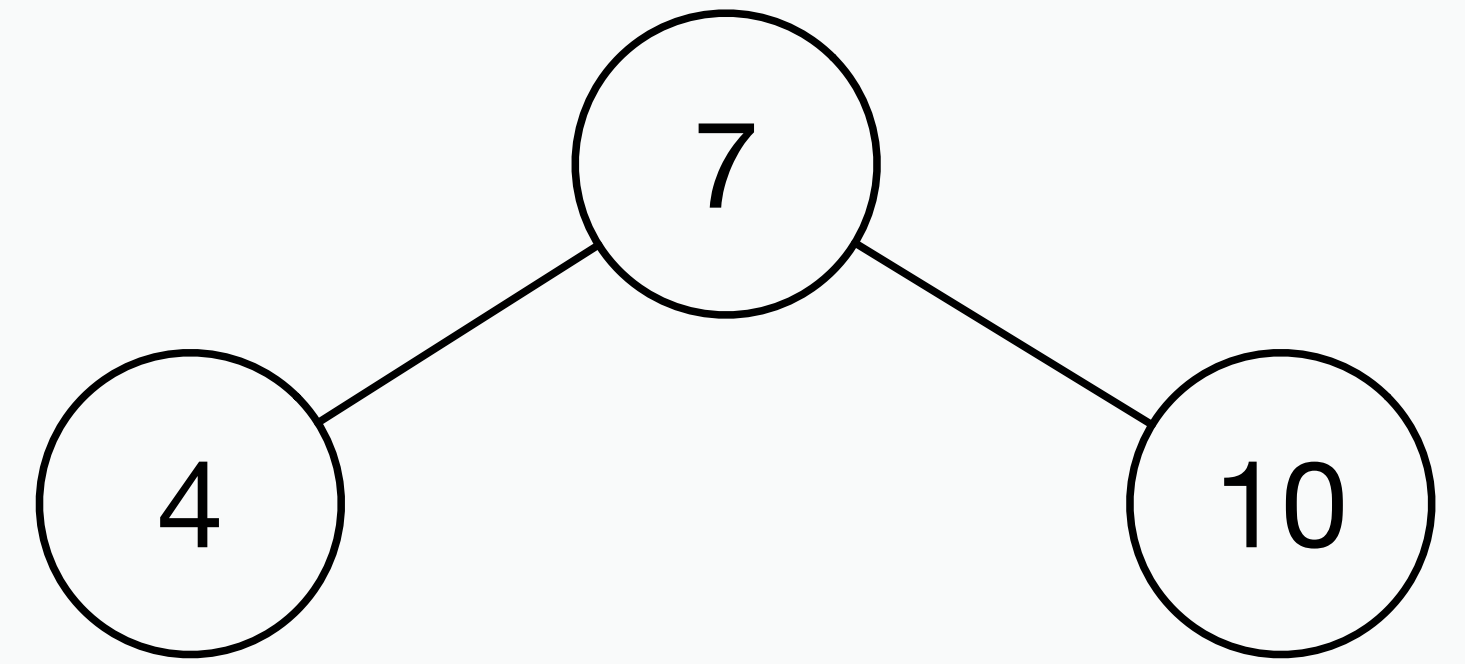
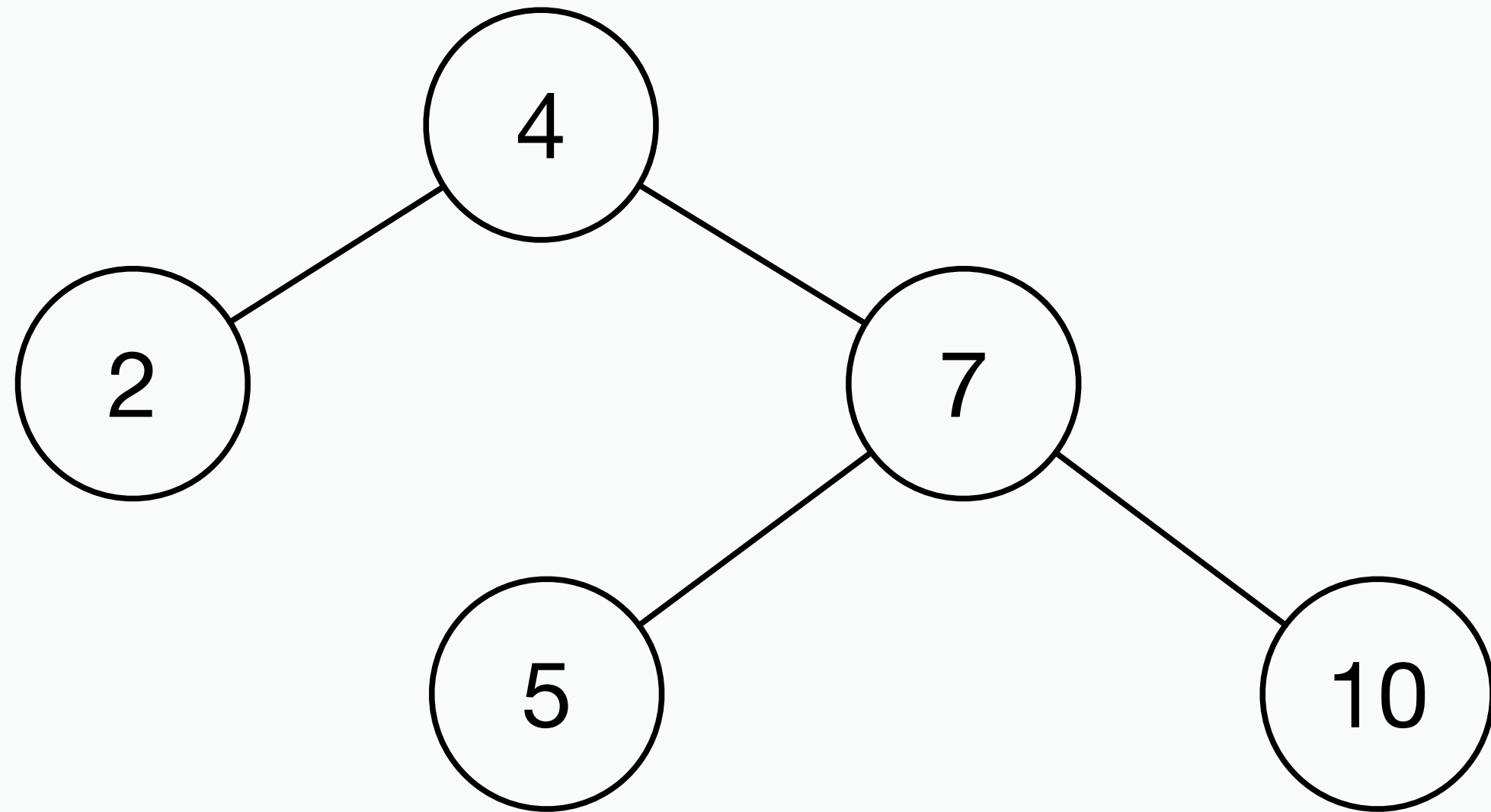


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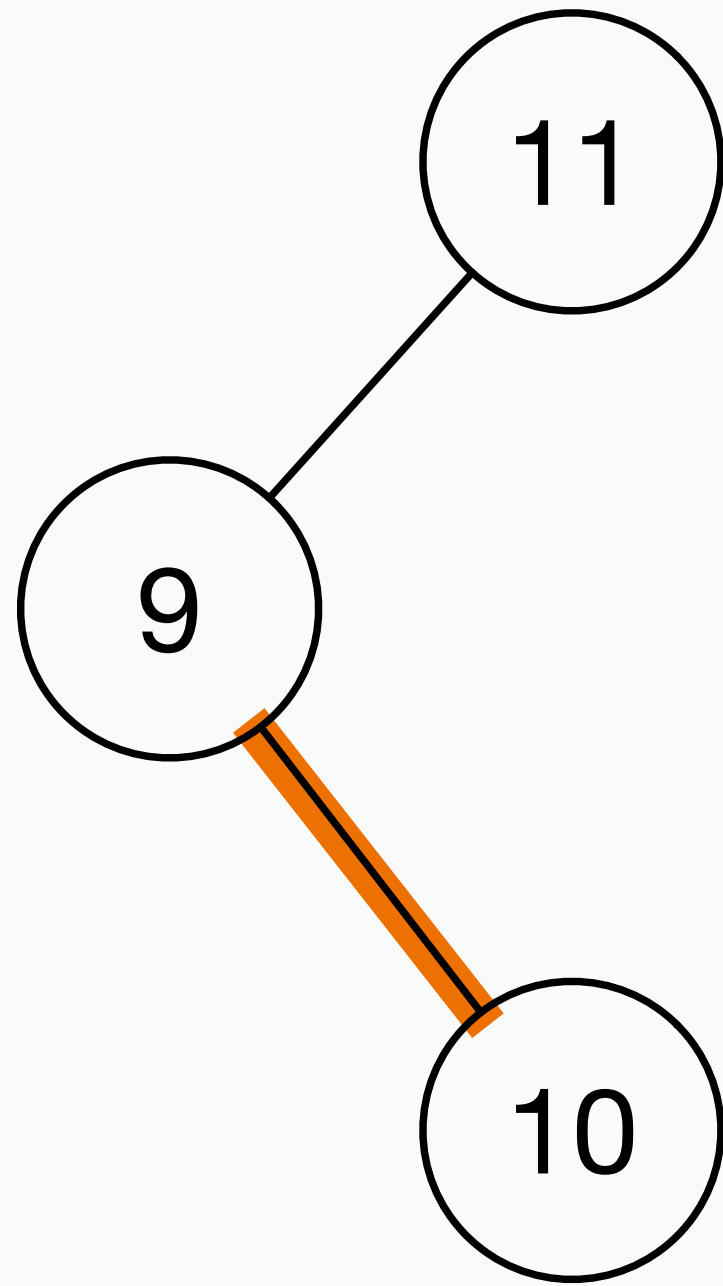
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